A concise review of the potential utilization based on bioactivity and pharmacological properties of the genus *Gelidium* (Gelidiales, Rhodophyta)

Publons ID	(not set)
Wos ID	WOS:001119891900001
Doi	10.1007/s10811-023-02956-7
Title	A concise review of the potential utilization based on bioactivity and pharmacological properties of the genus <i>Gelidium</i> (Gelidiales, Rhodophyta)
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Publish Date	MAY 29 2023
Journal Name	JOURNAL OF APPLIED PHYCOLOGY
Citation	8
Abstract	Being an agarophyte, Gelidium is extensively exploited for its agar-producing capacity. However, the food value and medicinal importance of this red alga are not to be underestimated. The pharmacological properties of Gelidium species have potential for the pharmaceutical, nutraceutical and cosmeceutical industries. This review collects, identifies and analyzes comprehensively the studies that deal with the bioactive properties of Gelidium species in the last decade. The principal bioactive compounds of Gelidium include R-phycoerythrin, R-phycocyanin, alkaloids, terpenoids, tannins, flavonoids, saponins, coumarins, cardiac glycosides, and steroids. Gelidium in the form of extracts or isolated compounds have been reported to show antibacterial, antioxidant, anticancer, anti-inflammatory, anti-obesity, immunomodulatory, neuroprotective, and antidiabetic properties. Most of the evidence has been reported in various in vitro models. Therefore, further experiments using appropriate animal and human subjects are necessary to develop the preclinical findings into clinical use. The main challenge in developing bioactive compounds on a commercial scale is the sustainable supply of Gelidium biomass that requires integrated seaweed aquaculture through employing biotechnological approaches and effective utilization of industrial byproducts.
Publish Type	Journal
Publish Year	2023
Page Begin	(not set)
Page End	(not set)
Issn	0921-8971
Eissn	1573-5176
Url	https://www.webofscience.com/wos/woscc/full-record/WOS:001119891900001
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