

The Application of Two Steps Culture in Agarwood, *Aquilaria malaccensis*, In Vitro Culture Improves Microshoots Induction and Development

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Author Order	2 of 5
Accreditation	3
Abstract	<p>Agarwood (<i>Aquilaria malaccensis</i>) is an important species with high economic value and has many benefits, which led to an overexploitation in its natural habitat. An effort to both provides sufficient seedling for agarwood cultivation and conservation is therefore much needed. This study has been carried out with a view to determine the effect of media types and BAP concentrations in two steps cultivation system on agarwood microshoot induction. This was a two stage-experiments i.e., microshoots induction and optimizing shoot development. The research results showed that the interaction between different media type and BAP concentrations had no significant effect on agarwood microshoot induction. Subsequent culture on MS media without any BAP addition showed that explant derived from MS medium solidified with 2.5 gr. L-1 Phytigel produced 2.36 ± 0.48 shoots/explant and 3.69 ± 1.16 leaves/explant. In addition, explant derived from culture on MS medium supplemented with $4 \mu\text{M}$ BAP produced 2.28 ± 0.61 shoots/explant. This is for the first time the application of two steps culture system for Agarwood (<i>Aquilaria malaccensis</i>) has been deployed and how the habituation phenomenon is handled.</p>
Publisher Name	Fakultas Biologi Universitas Jenderal Soedirman
Publish Date	2022-03-01
Publish Year	2022
Doi	DOI: 10.20884/1.sb.2022.9.1.1373
Citation	
Source	Scripta Biologica
Source Issue	Vol 9, No 1 (2022)
Source Page	
Url	https://journal.bio.unsoed.ac.id/index.php/scrbio/article/view/1373/pdf
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