

Glucose biosensor based on activated carbon - NiFe₂O₄ nanoparticles composite modified carbon paste electrode

Publons ID	(not set)
Wos ID	WOS:000848883600071
Doi	10.1016/j.rechem.2022.100433
Title	Glucose biosensor based on activated carbon - NiFe ₂ O ₄ nanoparticles composite modified carbon paste electrode
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Publish Date	JAN 2022
Journal Name	RESULTS IN CHEMISTRY
Citation	
Abstract	<p>Carbon-based materials continue to pique the interest of many scientists due to their desirable characteristics such as large surface area, high electrical conductivity, and stability. This study aimed to describe the use of local coconut shell-based activated carbon (AC) to produce carbon paste electrodes used in the development of glucose biosensor. Subsequently, the performance of the carbon paste electrode was enhanced by using NiFe₂O₄ nanoparticles (NiFe-nps) to improve the electron transfer and redox potential behavior. The results showed that the best carbon paste electrode contains an activated carbon-paraffin oil ratio of 2:0.75b/b, with 8% of NiFe-nps added to the activated carbon. The detection of hydrogen peroxide using an AC-NiFe₂O₄/CPE electrode showed an oxidation peak at 0.35 V and reduction peak at 0.5 V, with the optimum operational condition using 100 mM phosphate buffer and optimum pH of 7.5. The glucose oxidase enzyme (GOx) was immobilized on the AC-NiFe₂O₄/CPE electrode for glucose determination, and the modified GOx-AC- NiFe₂O₄/CPE showed a linear response to detect glucose in both the oxidation (0.12 V) and reduction (-0.4 V) peaks. This analysis was conducted using cyclic voltammetry under optimal conditions. The fabricated glucose biosensor did not reveal any significant difference in detecting glucose in blood samples when compared to the standard method used in the hospital.</p>
Publish Type	Journal
Publish Year	2022
Page Begin	(not set)
Page End	(not set)
Issn	2211-7156
Eissn	
Url	https://www.webofscience.com/wos/woscc/full-record/WOS:000848883600071
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